MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING A VOL. A134 MARCH 1991

Contents

ATOMIC STRUCTURES

The influence of hydrogen contamination on the amorphization reaction of CuTi alloys 859
P. K. Ivison, N. Cowlam (Sheffield, U.K.), I. Soletta, G. Cocco (Sassari, Italy), S. Enzo (Venice, Italy) and L. Battezzati (Turin, Italy)

Amorphization in an immiscible Cu–V system by mechanical alloying and its structure observed by neutron diffraction . . 863
T. Fukunaga, M. Mori, K. Inou and U. Mizutani (Nagoya, Japan)

Structural investigation of a mechanically alloyed Al–Fe system 867
Y. D. Dong, W. H. Wang, L. Liu, K. Q. Xiao, S. H. Tong and Y. Z. He (Hefei, China)

The structure of equiatomic NiTi, CuTi, NiZr and CuZr prepared by mechanical alloying. 872
M. S. Boldrick and C. N. J. Wagner (Los Angeles, CA, U.S.A.)

X-ray diffraction studies of an amorphous $Fe_{80-x}Co_xSi_6B_{14}$ alloy system 876
S.-C. Yu, K.-S. Kim, S.-O. Kim, T.-M. Kim (Cheongju, Korea) and S.-H. Lee (Pusan, Korea)

Short range order in $Fe_{80-x}M_xB_{20}$. 880
M. Kopcewicz and W. Zych (Warsaw, Poland)

The atomic and magnetic structure of melt-spun amorphous Dy_7Ni_3 883
A. C. Hannon (Didcot, U.K.), A. C. Wright (Reading, U.K.) and R. N. Sinclair (Didcot, U.K.)

Determination of static structure factors of metallic glasses by energy-dispersive X-ray scattering 888
G. Fritsch and J. Keimel (Neubiberg, F.R.G.)

Quasicrystals: local structure *versus* global structure 893
S. Lidin (Stuttgart, F.R.G.)

Site of ruthenium in icosahedral Al–Mn–Ru–Si 896
Y. Sakurai, Y. Tanaka, Y. Watanabe, S. Nanao (Tokyo, Japan), H. Kawata and M. Ando (Ibaragi, Japan)

Mössbauer measurements and susceptibility measurements on crystalline and icosahedral AlCuFe alloys 900
F. Müller, M. Rosenberg (Bochum, F.R.G.), W. Liu and U. Köster (Dortmund, F.R.G.)

Lattice properties of a model quasicrystalline phase in comparison with those of crystalline and amorphous phases 904
T. Tei, K. Edagawa, S. Takeuchi (Tokyo, Japan) and K. Masuda-Jindo (Yokohama, Japan)

The scattering amplitudes for icosahedral quasicrystals with decorations 908
E. V. Shelekhov and Yu. A. Skakov (Moscow, U.S.S.R.)

On the nature of icosahedral phases in Al–(Fe, V, Si) alloys 912
V. R. V. Ramanan, D. J. Skinner and M. S. Zedalis (Morristown, NJ, U.S.A.)

Quasicrystalline microstructures in $Al_{85-x}Cu_xCr_{15}$ splats 917
H. Selke and P. L. Ryder (Bremen, F.R.G.)

Molecular dynamics study of the collective density excitations in monatomic glass 921
M. Dzugutov (Stockholm, Sweden)

Structure and vibrational dynamics of $Ca_{70}Mg_{30}$ glass 927
N. S. Saxena, A. Pratap, D. Bhandari and M. P. Saksena (Jaipur, India)

Molecular dynamics simulation of structural anisotropy in glassy metals 931
T. Tomida and T. Egami (Philadelphia, PA, U.S.A.)

Flow defects and diffusion defects in metallic glasses. 935
A. van den Beukel and J. Sietsma (Delft, The Netherlands)

Annealing effects on X-ray diffraction peaks of melt-spun Al–Cu–Fe quasicrystals 939
K. Edagawa, A. Waseda, K. Kimura and H. Ino (Tokyo, Japan)

The inflation pattern of the three-dimensional Penrose tiling 943
R. Lück (Stuttgart, F.R.G.)

Quasicrystals in Al–Ni alloys 947
C. Pohla and P. L. Ryder (Bremen, F.R.G.)

CONTENTS *(continued)*

Crystallization of the "stable" quasicrystal AlCuFe 951
R. van Buuren, J. Sietsma and A. van den Beukel (Delft, The Netherlands)

Element redistribution and embrittlement of amorphous Ni–P during structural relaxation 955
Z. Qu and T.-S. Xie (Shenyang, China)

A neutron diffraction study on amorphous $Fe_{0.25}Zr_{0.75}$ 959
C. Svensson Huldt, U. Dahlborg (Stockholm, Sweden), W. S. Howells (Didcot, U.K.) and Ö. Rapp (Stockholm, Sweden)

Atomic motion at the glass transition: comparison between experimental and molecular-dynamics investigations. 964
R. Brüning (Augsburg, F.R.G.), D. H. Ryan, J. O. Ström-Olsen and L. J. Lewis (Montreal, Que., Canada)

Characterization of defects in metallic glasses 968
M. Calvo (Nancy, France)

X-ray diffraction and EXAFS studies of sputter-deposited Ti–Pd films 975
M. Yamada, H. Tsunoda, K. Tanaka (Nagoya, Japan) and K. Sumiyama (Sendai, Japan)

Interpretation of the asymmetry of the first neighbour peak in the pair correlation function of amorphous materials 979
I. Pócsik (Budapest, Hungary)

X-ray structure analysis of Ni–Ti–Al and Cu–Ti–Al alloy glasses 983
M. Yamada, N. Matsui, K. Kurita, K. Tanaka, T. Fukunaga and U. Mizutani (Nagoya, Japan)

Structural characterization of Ni–V amorphous alloys prepared by mechanical alloying 987
T. Fukunaga (Nagoya, Japan), Y. Homma, K. Suzuki (Sendai, Japan) and M. Misawa (Tsukuba, Japan)

Neutron irradiation effects in metallic glasses 992
A. Gupta, S. Habibi (Indore, India) and G. Principi (Padova, Italy)

Thermal expansion and fractional free volume changes of metallic glasses during heating 996
F.-Q. Zheng (Yunnan, China)

Effect of cooling condition on the internal field distribution of amorphous Fe–Si–B alloys. 1000
Y. S. Chao, Y. Yu, H. Chen, L. J. Li and S.-G. Zhang (Shenyang, China)

The rhomb unit structural model of amorphous alloys 1004
S.-G. Zhang and Y. Yu (Shenyang, China)

Structure and density of transition metal–metalloid amorphous alloys 1008
S.-G. Zhang and Y. Yu (Shenyang, China)

Pair potentials, inherent structure and crystallization of liquids 1012
U. Dahlborg and M. Dzugutov (Stockholm, Sweden)

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

The use of rapidly solidified ribbons in automotive exhaust gas catalyst substrates. 1016
K. Emmerich (Hanau, F.R.G.)

Oxidation of amorphous NiZr sputtered films 1021
R. W. Cochrane, Y. Huai, M. K. McManus and E. Sacher (Montreal, Que., Canada)

Passivity of amorphous and crystalline Ni–Ti alloys 1025
K. Asami, S.-C. Chen, H. Habazaki, A. Kawashima and K. Hashimoto (Sendai, Japan)

The structure and morphology of the corrosion products formed on the surfaces of a rapidly solidified Mg–3.5Al alloy . . 1029
C. B. Baliga and P. Tsakiropoulos (Guildford, U.K.)

The effect of molybdenum on the corrosion behavior of amorphous Fe–Cr–Mo–P–C alloys in hydrochloric acid. 1033
H. Habazaki, A. Kawashima, K. Asami and K. Hashimoto (Sendai, Japan)

The catalytic properties of $Fe_{78}Si_{12}B_{10}$ alloys prepared by ball milling. 1037
Zh. J. Chui, L. Wang, K. Y. Wang, Q. H. Song, J. T. Wang and K. Lu (Shenyang, China)

Photoelectron spectroscopic investigations of the surface reactivity of crystalline and amorphous Ti–Cu alloys 1041
T. Mebrahtu, T. R. Hess, D. E. Mencer Jr., K. G. Balke, D. G. Naugle (College Station, TX, U.S.A.) and D. L. Cocke (Beaumont, TX, U.S.A.)

Corrosion resistance and surface structure of sputtered FeNiCrMoZr amorphous alloys 1045
M. Naka and Y. Matumoto (Osaka, Japan)

CONTENTS *(continued)*

Microstructural characterization and comparative electrochemical behaviour of Fe–Ni–Cr and Fe–Ni–Cr–P laser surface alloys 1049
L. Renaud, F. Fouquet, J. P. Millet, H. Mazille (Villeurbanne, France) and J. L. Crolet (Pau, France)

Pitting potential and structure of sputter-deposited Al–Ti alloys 1054
H. Yoshioka (Toyama, Japan), Q. Yan, K. Asami and K. Hashimoto (Sendai, Japan)

A scanning Auger microprobe study of the surface layer of FeCrPCSi amorphous ribbons. 1058
N. Pacia, B. Weber (Nancy, France) and A. Remy (Pont-a-Mousson, France)

High temperature oxidation behaviour of rapidly solidified Fe–Cr–Al ribbons 1062
V. Börner, K. Emmerich, K. Frölich (Hanau, F.R.G.), H. J. Grabke and H. J. Schmutzler (Dusseldorf, F.R.G.)

Corrosion and electrochemical characterization of rapidly solidified Cu–B, Cu–Al–B, Cu–Cr–Zr alloys. 1065
H. Wojtas and H. Boehni (Zurich, Switzerland)

XPS analysis of amorphous Ni–Nb–Sn–Pt alloy catalysts for electro-oxidation of formaldehyde 1070
A. Kawashima, K. Asami and K. Hashimoto (Sendai, Japan)

The effect of hydrogen on the passivity of iron-based and nickel-based amorphous alloys 1074
R. Nishimura (Hiroshima, Japan), H. Habazaki, A. Kawashima, K. Asami and K. Hashimoto (Tohoku, Japan)

Oxidation and crystallization studies of Fe–22.5Al–10Zr rapidly solidified metallic glass ribbons 1078
M. C. Kim (Pohang, Korea) and M. J. McNallan (Chicago, IL, U.S.A.)

Structural studies of changes in amorphous $Cu_{61}Zr_{39}$ in the dehydrogenation of 2-propanol 1083
Á. Molnár, T. Katona, M. Bartók (Szeged, Hungary), I. V. Perczel, Z. Hegedus and Cs. Kopasz (Budapest, Hungary)

LIGHT ALLOYS

Aluminium RS metallurgy 1087
W. G. J. Bunk (Cologne, F.R.G.)

Microstructural characterization of atomized powder of Al–5Mn–5Fe–2Si(wt.%) alloy 1098
L. A. Bendersky, F. S. Biancaniello, S. D. Ridder and A. J. Shapiro (Gaithersburg, MD, U.S.A.)

Large scale manufacturing of rapidly solidified aluminum alloys 1103
S. K. Das, R. L. Bye and P. S. Gilman (Morristown, NJ, U.S.A.)

The consolidation of rapidly solidified Al–5wt.%Cr–2wt.%Zr(–1wt.%Mn) alloy particulate by hot rolling 1107
M. P. Silva, H. Jones and C. M. Sellars (Sheffield, U.K.)

Spray forming of aluminium–copper alloys 1111
P. S. Grant, W. T. Kim and B. Cantor (Oxford, U.K.)

Rapid solidification of aluminium by the Hydro Aluminium process 1115
O. J. Sørheim and L. Auran (Sunndasløra, Norway)

About the amorphization criteria in aluminium-based alloys 1120
D. Bechet and G. Regazzoni (Voreppe, France)

New amorphous alloys with significant supercooled liquid region and large reduced glass transition temperature. 1125
A. Inoue, T. Zhang and T. Masumoto (Sendai, Japan)

Rapid solidification of FeAl intermetallics containing ZrB_2. 1129
D. G. Morris and M. A. Morris (Neuchatel, Switzerland)

Microstructure of rapidly solidified aluminium-based immiscible alloys. 1133
W. T. Kim, D. L. Zhang and B. Cantor (Oxford, U.K.)

Surface characterization of a rapidly solidified Al5Mn2.5Cr powder before and after hot extrusion 1139
A. Nylund and I. Olefjord (Gothenburg, Sweden)

The microstructure and properties of high pressure gas-atomized Al–Li–Hf alloy powders 1144
A. F. Norman and P. Tsakiropoulos (Guildford, U.K.)

The development of microstructure during extrusion of Al–8Fe flake. 1148
M. Strangwood, J. H. Tweed and R. M. K. Young (Harwell, U.K.)

A kinetic study of precipitation in rapidly solidified Al–8Fe during processing 1153
R. M. K. Young and J. H. Tweed (Harwell, U.K.)

Rapid solidification of Al–Cr–Zr–Mn alloys. 1158
N. J. E. Adkins and P. Tsakiropoulos (Guildford, U.K.)

CONTENTS *(continued)*

Geometry of melt-spun ribbons 1162
M. A. Taha, N. A. El-Mahallawy and M. F. Abdel-Gaffar (Cairo, Egypt)

An analysis of precipitation kinetics in rapidly quenched Al–Fe alloys 1166
G. Riontino, C. Antonione, L. Battezzati (Turin, Italy) and A. Zanada (Novara, Italy)

Metastable phase characterization in ion implanted and rapidly solidified aluminium-based alloys 1170
Q. Li, E. Johnson, A. Johansen, L. D. Yu, S. Steenstrup, L. Sarholt-Kristensen (Copenhagen, Denmark) and A. Pogrebnyakov (Minsk, U.S.S.R.)

Precipitation of metastable phases in a rapidly quenched Al–6wt.%Cu alloy 1175
S. Abis (Cuorgne, Italy), P. Mengucci (Ancona, Italy) and G. Riontino (Turin, Italy)

Structure and mechanical properties of rapidly solidified Al–Li–Cu–Mg alloys containing minor zirconium and rare earths 1179
G. S. Yuan, Z. Y. Zhao, X. D. Zhu, J. P. Kuang, Y. Liu and Z. J. Xing (Beijing, China)

Microstructural characterization of rapidly solidified Al–Mn–Cr alloys. 1182
P. Liu and G. L. Dunlop (Gothenburg, Sweden)

The influence of iron on precipitation from supersaturated Al–Mo solid solutions 1188
Y. J. Bi and M. H. Loretto (Birmingham, U.K.)

Rapid solidification of Mg–Al–Zn–Si alloys 1193
J. A. Juarez-Islas (Morelos, Mexico)

Stress–relaxation and creep behaviour of some rapidly solidified magnesium alloys 1197
H. Gjestland (Porsgrunn, Norway), G. Nussbaum, G. Regazzoni (Voreppe, France), O. Lohne and Ø. Bauger (Trondheim, Norway)

Superplasticity in magnesium alloy AZ91 1201
J. K. Solberg, J. Tørklep, Ø. Bauger (Trondheim, Norway) and H. Gjestland (Porsgrunn, Norway)

Rapidly solidified Al–3Cr–X (Ni, Mo) ribbons: structure and decomposition behaviour 1204
A. García Escorial, B. Sánchez, M. C. Cristina, G. Caruana and M. Torralba (Madrid, Spain)

Magnetothermal analysis of the phase transformation of quasicrystalline Al–14%Mn 1208
R. Lück and J. Bahle (Stuttgart, F.R.G.)

High mechanical strength of aluminium-based crystalline alloys produced by warm consolidation of amorphous powder . . 1212
K. Ohtera, A. Inoue and T. Masumoto (Sendai, Japan)

Icosahedral quasicrystals in an AlMnCrSi alloy 1215
Y. X. Guo, R. Høier, S. Andersen and O. Lohne (Trondheim, Norway)

Nucleation and formation of quasicrystalline phases in undercooled Al–Mn melts 1220
F. Gillessen and D. M. Herlach (Cologne, F.R.G.)

Degassing of USGA-atomized Al5Mn6Cr powder after exposure to a humid atmosphere 1225
A. Nylund and I. Olefjord (Gothenburg, Sweden)

The creep behaviour of rapidly solidified Al–Zr–V alloys at low stresses 1229
W.-W. Park (Kyungnam, Korea) and H. Jones (Sheffield, U.K.)

The microstructure and properties of rapidly solidified Al–Hf alloys 1234
A. F. Norman and P. Tsakiropoulos (Guildford, U.K.)

Microhardness measurement of individual Al–Mn–Cr powder particles produced by rapid solidification 1238
P. Liu and G. L. Dunlop (Gothenburg, Sweden)

THIN LAYERS MATERIALS

Metastable phase formation in thin film reactions 1244
K. N. Tu (Yorktown Heights, NY, U.S.A.)

Electron diffraction investigations on new metastable solid solutions in quenched condensed V–Ag and Nb–Ag films . . . 1248
K. Brekeller and J. Hasse (Karlsruhe, F.R.G.)

Preparation of high T_c thallium-based superconducting films from cocondensed amorphous metal precursors 1251
D. G. Naugle and P. S. Wang (College Station, TX, U.S.A.)

Crystallization of amorphous thin films during heavy-ion irradiation 1255
L.-U. A. Andersen, J. Bøttiger, J. Janting and N. Karpe (Aarhus, Denmark)

CONTENTS *(continued)*

Preparation of aluminum thin films by the facing targets sputtering system 1260
T. Hirata, M. Nagakubo (Osaka, Japan) and M. Naoe (Tokyo, Japan)

Microstructure and thermal stability of TbFeCo thin films prepared by plasma-free sputtering. 1264
K. Song, M. Naoe (Tokyo, Japan) and H. Ito (Saitama, Japan)

Atomic diffusion in thin film reactions. 1268
A. L. Greer (Cambridge, U.K.)

The viscosity of amorphous metallic thin films. 1274
A. Witrouw, C. A. Volkert and F. Spaepen (Cambridge, MA, U.S.A.)

Characterization of the banded structure in rapidly solidified Al–Cu alloys 1278
M. Zimmermann, M. Carrard, M. Gremaud and W. Kurz (Lausanne, Switzerland)

Solidification microstructures induced by laser surface alloying: influence of the substrate. 1283
J. M. Pelletier, L. Renaud and F. Fouquet (Villeurbanne, France)

Formation and stability of magnetron sputtered Al–TM–RE metallic glasses 1288
L. T. Kabacoff, C.-P. Wong, N. L. Guthrie and S. Dallek (Silver Spring, MD, U.S.A.)

Crystal orientation in titanium thin films deposited by the sputtering method without plasma damage 1292
M. Naoe, S. Ono and T. Hirata (Tokyo, Japan)

Preparation of amorphous carbon films as protective layer by FTS system 1296
T. Kawanabe (Kanagawa, Japan), T. Takahashi (Toyama, Japan), Y. Hoshi (Kanagawa, Japan) and M. Naoe (Tokyo, Japan)

Microstructure of stainless steel films utilizable for magnetic recording 1301
T. Okita and M. Naoe (Tokyo, Japan)

Control of morphology and crystallinity of chromium sputtered film 1305
T. Kawanabe (Kanagawa, Japan), J. Park and M. Naoe (Tokyo, Japan)

Thin films of mechanically hardened Fe–Mo–B–Cr–Ni alloys deposited by the facing targets sputtering method 1309
S. Akiyama, S. Nakagawa, M. Naoe (Tokyo, Japan) and K. Takagi (Kudamatsu, Japan)

MECHANICAL ALLOYING

Amorphization by mechanical alloying and by solid-state reaction: similarities and differences 1315
A. R. Yavari and P. J. Desre (St. Martin d'Hères, France)

Atomic disorder in intermetallic compounds by mechanical attrition 1323
L. M. Di, P. I. Loeff and H. Bakker (Amsterdam, The Netherlands)

Characterization of AlNi formed by a self-sustaining reaction during mechanical alloying 1326
M. Atzmon (Ann Arbor, MI, U.S.A.)

Nanocrystalline alloys prepared by mechanical alloying and ball milling 1330
M. Oehring and R. Bormann (Geesthacht, F.R.G.)

Temperature dependence of mechanical alloying and grinding in Ni–Zr, Cu–Ta and Fe–B alloy systems 1334
C. H. Lee, T. Fukunaga and U. Mizutani (Nagoya, Japan)

Amorphization in Fe-metalloid systems by mechanical alloying. 1338
T. Ogasawara (Hiroshima, Japan), A. Inoue and T. Masumoto (Sendai, Japan)

Formation of a super-saturated solid solution in the Ag–Cu system by mechanical alloying 1342
K. Uenishi, K. F. Kobayashi (Osaka, Japan), K. N. Ishihara and P. H. Shingu (Kyoto, Japan)

Application of surface active substances in mechanical alloying. 1346
A. P. Radlinski, A. Calka, B. W. Ninham and W. A. Kaczmarek (Canberra, Australia)

Universal high performance ball-milling device and its application for mechanical alloying 1350
A. Calka and A. P. Radlinski (Canberra, Australia)

The contribution of strain and plastic deformations to the amorphization reaction of Ni–Zr alloys by mechanical alloying . 1354
R. Schulz, M. L. Trudeau (Varennes, Que., Canada) and A. van Neste (Quebec, Que., Canada)

High-resolution electron microscopy study of Ni–Mo nanocrystals prepared by high-energy mechanical alloying. 1361
M. L. Trudeau and R. Schulz (Varennes, Que., Canada)

CONTENTS *(continued)*

Amorphization of soft magnetic alloys by the mechanical alloying technique 1368
S. Suriñach, M. D. Baró, J. Segura, M. T. Clavaguera-Mora (Bellaterra, Spain) and N. Clavaguera (Barcelona, Spain)

Effects of ball milling on pure antimony, on Ga–Sb alloy and on Ga + Sb powder mixture; oxidation, glass formation and crystallization 1372
A. Tonejc, D. Dužević and A. M. Tonejc (Zagreb, Yugoslavia)

Mechanical alloying of high melting point intermetallics 1376
A. P. Radlinski and A. Calka (Canberra, Australia)

Metastable phase transformations induced by ball-milling in the Cu–W system 1380
E. Gaffet, C. Louison, M. Harmelin and F. Faudot (Vitry-sur-Seine, France)

EXAFS study of the solid state amorphization process in an Fe–C alloy 1385
T. Nasu, C. C. Koch (Raleigh, NC, U.S.A.), K. Nagaoka, N. Itoh (Yamagata, Japan), M. Sakurai and K. Suzuki (Sendai, Japan)

Comparison of solid-state amorphization by mechanical alloying and interdiffusion in Ni–Zr 1389
J. Eckert, L. Schultz (Erlangen, F.R.G.) and K. Urban (Julich, F.R.G.)

Ball milling mechanical alloying in the $Fe_{100-x}Si_x$ system 1394
A. García Escorial, P. Adeva, M. C. Cristina, A. Martín, F. Carmona, F. Cebollada, V. E. Martín, M. Leonato and J. M. González (Madrid, Spain)

Thermal behaviour of Cu–Ti and Cu–Ti–H amorphous powders prepared by ball milling 1398
M. Baricco, L. Battezzati (Turin, Italy), I. Soletta, L. Schiffini (Sassari, Italy) and N. Cowlam (Sheffield, U.K.)

Amorphization kinetics during cold rolling of Mg–Ni multilayers. 1402
T. B. Ameur, A. R. Yavari (St. Martin d'Hères, France) and J. M. Barandiaran (Vizcaya, Spain)

Mechanical alloying of the Pd–Si system. Investigation of the early and late milling stages 1406
M. Magini, N. Basili, N. Burgio, G. Ennas, S. Martelli, F. Padella, E. Paradiso and P. Susini (Rome, Italy)

Amorphization of Cu–Ta alloys by mechanical alloying 1410
G. Veltl, B. Scholz and H.-D. Kunze (Bremen, F.R.G.)

Solid state amorphization in the Cu–Ta alloy system 1414
K. Sakurai (Ibaraki, Japan), Y. Yamada (Tokyo, Japan), C. H. Lee, T. Fukunaga and U. Mizutani (Nagoya, Japan)

Microcrystalline or nanocrystalline grain size in two-phase alloys after mechanical alloying 1418
D. G. Morris and M. A. Morris (Neuchatel, Switzerland)

AUTHOR INDEX 1423

SUBJECT INDEX 1429